# Subject Index


A

Absorption cytophotometry, 363
Acetylcholinesterase staining, of chicken muscle, 467
*Acinonyx jubatus, see* Cheetahs, African
*Acricotopus lucidus,* germ line and soma chromosomes of, 247
*Acridotheres tristis, see* Common mynas
Activator proteins, of the quinic acid gene cluster, 3
Albinism, in chickens and quail, 246
Alcelaphinae, evolutionary history of, 451
*Alces alces, see* Moose
Aldolase
  function of, 59
  genetic control of, in chickpeas, 58
Alfalfa, karyotype of, 335
*Allium, see* Onions, viviparous
Allozyme electrophoresis, of snail populations, 283
Allozymic variation, in common mynas, 205
*Amazona ventralis, see* Parrots
Androgen-binding protein
  functions of, 135
  salivary, in rodents, 453
Androgen receptor gene, location in marsupials and monotremes, 134
Animal management, *see* Zoo animal management
*Anopheles quadrimaculatus*
  chromosomal dimorphism in, 221
  location of enzyme loci, 349
Anthocyanin, in soybean, 498
Arabian horses, white facial markings in, 167
*Arabidopsis,* mutations affecting fatty acid composition in, 484
*Arachis hypogaea, see* Peanuts
Aromatase
  function of, 80
  gene location and expression in chickens, 80
*Apis mellifera, see* Honeybees
*Aspergillus nidulans,* quinate permease gene of, 2
*Athalia rosae ruficornis, see* Sawflies

B

*Balaenoptera, see* Whales
*Barbus semifasciolatus, see* Half-banded barbs
Barley, pollen migration in, 302
Beadle, George Wells, 443
Bean common mosaic virus, resistance of peas to, 353
*Bemisia tabaci, see* Sweet potato whiteflies
Birds, evolution of genome size, 363
Bisexual progeny, in Hessian flies, 43
B-G molecules, in chickens
  characterization of, 31
  and disease, 34
Blood types, frequency and inheritance in cats, 15
Breast cancer, human
  estrogen inducible locus, 496
Brown stem rot, resistance of soybeans to, 412

C

Canine sequences, organization and transcription of, 251
Carabid beetles, genetic control of digestive enzymes, 164
Carbon catabolite repression, of quinic acid genes, 3
Cats, domestic
  inheritance of blood types, 15
  polymorphism of plasma proteins, 178
  types of purebred, 19
Cattle, Hereford
  heritability of eye cancer in, 21
C-banding
  of alfalfa chromosomes, 335
  of snail spermatocyte chromosomes, 339
  of wildebeest chromosomes, 448
Center for the Reproduction of Endangered Species, 188
Cetaceans, hybridization in, 269
Cheetahs, African
  kinship and pelage characteristics, 8
  social organization, 8
Chemiluminescent fingerprinting, of canine pedigrees, 251
Chickens
  B-G molecule expression and disease, 34
  duplex comb in, 169
  embryonic mortality and meiotic disjunction frequency, 37
  effect of dwarf gene on muscular dystrophy, 465
  genome size of, 363
  high cavernous nostrils in, 172
  inheritance of nucleolar polymorphisms, 213
  location of aromatase gene, 80
  major histocompatibility complex, 31, 503
  mapping growth hormone gene of, 505
  nucleolar organizer region, 503
  uropygial gland papilla, 69
Chicken-quail crosses, 245
Chickpeas, duplication of aldolase and esterase loci in, 58
Chimeras, cytogenetic analysis of, 244
*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii,* genetic map of, 295
Chlorophyll deficiency, in pearl millet, 68
Chloroplast
  DNA, flow in sunflowers, 489
  lipid composition, mutations affecting, 484
Chromosome
  conservation, 128
  dimorphism and overdominance, 221
  evolution, model for, 369
  inversions, 89
  loss, 151
  mutation and hybrid breakdown, 29
  translocation, in chickens, 37
  transmission
    via pollen, 154
    preferential, tests for, 152

# Subject Index


A

Absorption cytophotometry, 363
Acetylcholinesterase staining, of chicken muscle, 467
*Acinonyx jubatus, see* Cheetahs, African
*Acricotopus lucidus,* germ line and soma chromosomes of, 247
*Acridotheres tristis, see* Common mynas
Activator proteins, of the quinic acid gene cluster, 3
Albinism, in chickens and quail, 246
Alcelaphinae, evolutionary history of, 451
*Alces alces, see* Moose
Aldolase
  function of, 59
  genetic control of, in chickpeas, 58
Alfalfa, karyotype of, 335
*Allium, see* Onions, viviparous
Allozyme electrophoresis, of snail populations, 283
Allozymic variation, in common mynas, 205
*Amazona ventralis, see* Parrots
Androgen-binding protein
  functions of, 135
  salivary, in rodents, 453
Androgen receptor gene, location in marsupials and monotremes, 134
Animal management, *see* Zoo animal management
*Anopheles quadrimaculatus*
  chromosomal dimorphism in, 221
  location of enzyme loci, 349
Anthocyanin, in soybean, 498
Arabian horses, white facial markings in, 167
*Arabidopsis,* mutations affecting fatty acid composition in, 484
*Arachis hypogaea, see* Peanuts
Aromatase
  function of, 80
  gene location and expression in chickens, 80
*Apis mellifera, see* Honeybees
*Aspergillus nidulans,* quinate permease gene of, 2
*Athalia rosae ruficornis, see* Sawflies

B

*Balaenoptera, see* Whales
*Barbus semifasciolatus, see* Half-banded barbs
Barley, pollen migration in, 302
Beadle, George Wells, 443
Bean common mosaic virus, resistance of peas to, 353
*Bemisia tabaci, see* Sweet potato whiteflies
Birds, evolution of genome size, 363
Bisexual progeny, in Hessian flies, 43
B-G molecules, in chickens
  characterization of, 31
  and disease, 34
Blood types, frequency and inheritance in cats, 15
Breast cancer, human
  estrogen inducible locus, 496
Brown stem rot, resistance of soybeans to, 412

C

Canine sequences, organization and transcription of, 251
Carabid beetles, genetic control of digestive enzymes, 164
Carbon catabolite repression, of quinic acid genes, 3
Cats, domestic
  inheritance of blood types, 15
  polymorphism of plasma proteins, 178
  types of purebred, 19
Cattle, Hereford
  heritability of eye cancer in, 21
C-banding
  of alfalfa chromosomes, 335
  of snail spermatocyte chromosomes, 339
  of wildebeest chromosomes, 448
Center for the Reproduction of Endangered Species, 188
Cetaceans, hybridization in, 269
Cheetahs, African
  kinship and pelage characteristics, 8
  social organization, 8
Chemiluminescent fingerprinting, of canine pedigrees, 251
Chickens
  B-G molecule expression and disease, 34
  duplex comb in, 169
  embryonic mortality and meiotic disjunction frequency, 37
  effect of dwarf gene on muscular dystrophy, 465
  genome size of, 363
  high cavernous nostrils in, 172
  inheritance of nucleolar polymorphisms, 213
  location of aromatase gene, 80
  major histocompatibility complex, 31, 503
  mapping growth hormone gene of, 505
  nucleolar organizer region, 503
  uropygial gland papilla, 69
Chicken-quail crosses, 245
Chickpeas, duplication of aldolase and esterase loci in, 58
Chimeras, cytogenetic analysis of, 244
*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii,* genetic map of, 295
Chlorophyll deficiency, in pearl millet, 68
Chloroplast
  DNA, flow in sunflowers, 489
  lipid composition, mutations affecting, 484
Chromosome
  conservation, 128
  dimorphism and overdominance, 221
  evolution, model for, 369
  inversions, 89
  loss, 151
  mutation and hybrid breakdown, 29
  translocation, in chickens, 37
  transmission
    via pollen, 154
    preferential, tests for, 152

Chymotrypsin, genetic control in beetles, 164
*Cicer, see* Chickpeas
Coadaptation
breakdown of, in mice, 197
Dobzhansky's concept, 89
evidence for, 92
rate of, 92
Codon frequency, calculating, 78
Common beans, leaf development mutation of, 181
Common mynas, genetic variation in introduced populations, 205
Computer programs
to detect linkage between genetic markers and quantitative trait loci, 425
to estimate components of variance, 359
to estimate sizes of DNA restriction fragments, 84
to optimize oligonucleotide design, 84
to sort raw restriction data, 262
*Connochaetes, see* Wildebeest
Corneoscleral pigment, protection against eye cancer, 21
Corpus callosum, deficiency in mice, 459
Cotton
analysis of mutant loci, 53
chromosome transmission between species of, 151
response to cotton leaf crumple virus, 508
Cowpea chlorotic mottle virus, resistance of soybeans to, 512
Craniosyostosis, 238
*Cucumis melo, see* Muskmelons
*Cypripedium, see* Ladyslipper orchids
Cytogenetic analysis
of goat-sheep chimera, 244
of zoo populations, 187
Cytoplasmic male sterility, 492
inheritance of partial fertility restoration, 343
use of for seed production, 343

D

Deer
geographic dispersion of, 125
population genetic patterns, 118
Deer mice, morphological analysis of hair in mutant, 424
Diagonal electrophoresis, 32
Distal symphalangism, 233
manifestations of, 237
mode of inheritance, 236
DNA fingerprinting
of honeybees, 391
of lions, 378
of parrots, 209
DNA restriction fragments, program to estimate sizes of, 84
Dobzhansky, work on coadaptation, 89
*Drosophila*
chromosomes of *Montium* subgroup, 346
*madeirensis,* photographic map of salivary gland polytene chromosomes, 471
*melanogaster,* frequency-dependent viability in mutants, 105
*obscura*
inversion polymorphism in, 110
photographic chromosome maps, 112–115
Dwarfing, in mice, 140

E

Eggplants, male sterility and fruit color gene, 81
*Eimeria tenella,* resistance of chickens to, 35
Embryogenesis, sex determination during, 43
Ephrussi, Boris, 444
Epidermis, morphological abnormalities of, 424
*Equus,* distribution of heterochromatic sequences in, 369
*Equus caballus, see* Arabian horses
Esterase
function of, 59
genetic control of, in chickpeas, 58
Eumelanin, 13
Eutherian mammals, androgen receptor gene in, 134
Evolution, mammalian, 129
Eye cancer, in cattle, 21

F

*Felis catus, see* Cats, domestic
*Ferredoxin-1* gene, in peas, 259
Fertility, restoration of, 343
Florida tree snails, see *Liguus fasciatus*
Fluctuating asymmetry, 145
Fluorescence flow cytometry, 363
Forest tree improvement programs, use of isozyme analysis in, 329
Functional male sterility, in eggplants, 81
Fungi, quinate catabolic enzymes in, 6

G

*Gallus domesticus, see* Chickens
Garrod, Archibald, 445
Gazelles, cytogenetic study of, 188
G-banding
of mammalian chromosomes, 129
of wildebeest chromosomes, 448
Gene duplication, in chickpeas, 58
Gene-enzyme concept, origins of, 443
Gene flow, 302, 421
bidirectional, in orchids, 305
in sunflowers, 489
Gene pools, integration of, 94
Genetic drift, 205, 280
Genetic monomorphism, in cheetahs, 8
Genotypic frequency, effect on viability, 105
*Geomys, see* Pocket gophers
*Glycine max, see* Soybeans
*Gossypium hirsutum, see* Cotton
Growth hormone gene, of chickens, 505

H

Haldane, J. B. S., 446
Half-banded barbs, inheritance of body marking patterns in, 250
*Helianthus, see* Sunflowers
*Helicella virgata,* spermatocyte chromosomes of, 339
Hemolytic anemia, autoimmune in chickens, 35
Hessian flies, genetics of sex determination, 43
Heterochromatin banding, *see* C-banding
Heterozygosity, loss of, 207
Heterozygote disadvantage, in the cat blood type system, 15
Honeybees
DNA fingerprinting of, 391
Spanish, mitochondrial genomes of, 96
*Hordeum vulgare, see* Barley
Horses, see *Equus; see also* Arabian horses
Huntington's disease, gene location, 129
Hybrid breakdown, in mice, 27, 197
Hybridization
in ladyslipper orchids, 305
negative effects of, 27
in pocket gophers, 192
in whales, 269
in wildebeest, 447
in zoo populations of *Kobus,* 189
Hybrid zones, variation in cellular DNA at, 27
Hypervariable minisatellite loci, *see* Variable number tandem repeat loci

I

Immunoglobulin genes, and cancer, 131
Inbreeding depression, 189
Indian blue peafowl
plumage color inheritance in, 64
reproduction in, 67
In situ hybridization
to map androgen receptor genes, 135
to map genes in chickens, 80, 214, 505
nonisotopic, 503
Intragenomic movement, 369
Introgression
in ladyslipper orchids, 305
in sunflowers, 489
Inversion polymorphism, in *Drosophila,* 110, 346
Isoelectric focusing, 164
Isoerythrolysis, neonatal
in cats, 15

# Subject Index


**A**

Absorption cytophotometry, 363
Acetylcholinesterase staining, of chicken muscle, 467
*Acinonyx jubatus, see* Cheetahs, African
*Acricotopus lucidus,* germ line and soma chromosomes of, 247
*Acridotheres tristis, see* Common mynas
Activator proteins, of the quinic acid gene cluster, 3
Albinism, in chickens and quail, 246
Alcelaphinae, evolutionary history of, 451
*Alces alces, see* Moose
Aldolase
  function of, 59
  genetic control of, in chickpeas, 58
Alfalfa, karyotype of, 335
*Allium, see* Onions, viviparous
Allozyme electrophoresis, of snail populations, 283
Allozymic variation, in common mynas, 205
*Amazona ventralis, see* Parrots
Androgen-binding protein
  functions of, 135
  salivary, in rodents, 453
Androgen receptor gene, location in marsupials and monotremes, 134
Animal management, *see* Zoo animal management
*Anopheles quadrimaculatus*
  chromosomal dimorphism in, 221
  location of enzyme loci, 349
Anthocyanin, in soybean, 498
Arabian horses, white facial markings in, 167
*Arabidopsis,* mutations affecting fatty acid composition in, 484
*Arachis hypogaea, see* Peanuts
Aromatase
  function of, 80
  gene location and expression in chickens, 80
*Apis mellifera, see* Honeybees
*Aspergillus nidulans,* quinate permease gene of, 2
*Athalia rosae ruficornis, see* Sawflies

**B**

*Balaenoptera, see* Whales
*Barbus semifasciolatus, see* Half-banded barbs
Barley, pollen migration in, 302
Beadle, George Wells, 443
Bean common mosaic virus, resistance of peas to, 353
*Bemisia tabaci, see* Sweet potato whiteflies
Birds, evolution of genome size, 363
Bisexual progeny, in Hessian flies, 43
B-G molecules, in chickens
  characterization of, 31
  and disease, 34
Blood types, frequency and inheritance in cats, 15
Breast cancer, human
  estrogen inducible locus, 496
Brown stem rot, resistance of soybeans to, 412

**C**

Canine sequences, organization and transcription of, 251
Carabid beetles, genetic control of digestive enzymes, 164
Carbon catabolite repression, of quinic acid genes, 3
Cats, domestic
  inheritance of blood types, 15
  polymorphism of plasma proteins, 178
  types of purebred, 19
Cattle, Hereford
  heritability of eye cancer in, 21
C-banding
  of alfalfa chromosomes, 335
  of snail spermatocyte chromosomes, 339
  of wildebeest chromosomes, 448
Center for the Reproduction of Endangered Species, 188
Cetaceans, hybridization in, 269
Cheetahs, African
  kinship and pelage characteristics, 8
  social organization, 8
Chemiluminescent fingerprinting, of canine pedigrees, 251
Chickens
  B-G molecule expression and disease, 34
  duplex comb in, 169
  embryonic mortality and meiotic disjunction frequency, 37
  effect of dwarf gene on muscular dystrophy, 465
  genome size of, 363
  high cavernous nostrils in, 172
  inheritance of nucleolar polymorphisms, 213
  location of aromatase gene, 80
  major histocompatibility complex, 31, 503
  mapping growth hormone gene of, 505
  nucleolar organizer region, 503
  uropygial gland papilla, 69
Chicken-quail crosses, 245
Chickpeas, duplication of aldolase and esterase loci in, 58
Chimeras, cytogenetic analysis of, 244
*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii,* genetic map of, 295
Chlorophyll deficiency, in pearl millet, 68
Chloroplast
  DNA, flow in sunflowers, 489
  lipid composition, mutations affecting, 484
Chromosome
  conservation, 128
  dimorphism and overdominance, 221
  evolution, model for, 369
  inversions, 89
  loss, 151
  mutation and hybrid breakdown, 29
  translocation, in chickens, 37
  transmission
    via pollen, 154
    preferential, tests for, 152

Chymotrypsin, genetic control in beetles, 164
*Cicer, see* Chickpeas
Coadaptation
  breakdown of, in mice, 197
  Dobzhansky's concept, 89
  evidence for, 92
  rate of, 92
Codon frequency, calculating, 78
Common beans, leaf development mutation of, 181
Common mynas, genetic variation in introduced populations, 205
Computer programs
  to detect linkage between genetic markers and quantitative trait loci, 425
  to estimate components of variance, 359
  to estimate sizes of DNA restriction fragments, 84
  to optimize oligonucleotide design, 84
  to sort raw restriction data, 262
*Connochaetes, see* Wildebeest
Corneoscleral pigment, protection against eye cancer, 21
Corpus callosum, deficiency in mice, 459
Cotton
  analysis of mutant loci, 53
  chromosome transmission between species of, 151
  response to cotton leaf crumple virus, 508
Cowpea chlorotic mottle virus, resistance of soybeans to, 512
Craniosyostosis, 238
*Cucumis melo, see* Muskmelons
*Cypripedium, see* Ladyslipper orchids
Cytogenetic analysis
  of goat-sheep chimera, 244
  of zoo populations, 187
Cytoplasmic male sterility, 492
  inheritance of partial fertility restoration, 343
  use of for seed production, 343

**D**

Deer
  geographic dispersion of, 125
  population genetic patterns, 118
Deer mice, morphological analysis of hair in mutant, 424
Diagonal electrophoresis, 32
Distal symphalangism, 233
  manifestations of, 237
  mode of inheritance, 236
DNA fingerprinting
  of honeybees, 391
  of lions, 378
  of parrots, 209
DNA restriction fragments, program to estimate sizes of, 84
Dobzhansky, work on coadaptation, 89
*Drosophila*
  chromosomes of *Montium* subgroup, 346
  *madeirensis,* photographic map of salivary gland polytene chromosomes, 471
  *melanogaster,* frequency-dependent viability in mutants, 105
  *obscura*
    inversion polymorphism in, 110
    photographic chromosome maps, 112–115
Dwarfing, in mice, 140

**E**

Eggplants, male sterility and fruit color gene, 81
*Eimeria tenella,* resistance of chickens to, 35
Embryogenesis, sex determination during, 43
Ephrussi, Boris, 444
Epidermis, morphological abnormalities of, 424
*Equus,* distribution of heterochromatic sequences in, 369
*Equus caballus, see* Arabian horses
Esterase
  function of, 59
  genetic control of, in chickpeas, 58
Eumelanin, 13
Eutherian mammals, androgen receptor gene in, 134
Evolution, mammalian, 129
Eye cancer, in cattle, 21

**F**

*Felis catus, see* Cats, domestic
*Ferredoxin-1* gene, in peas, 259
Fertility, restoration of, 343
Florida tree snails, see *Liguus fasciatus*
Fluctuating asymmetry, 145
Fluorescence flow cytometry, 363
Forest tree improvement programs, use of isozyme analysis in, 329
Functional male sterility, in eggplants, 81
Fungi, quinate catabolic enzymes in, 6

**G**

*Gallus domesticus, see* Chickens
Garrod, Archibald, 445
Gazelles, cytogenetic study of, 188
G-banding
  of mammalian chromosomes, 129
  of wildebeest chromosomes, 448
Gene duplication, in chickpeas, 58
Gene-enzyme concept, origins of, 443
Gene flow, 302, 421
  bidirectional, in orchids, 305
  in sunflowers, 489
Gene pools, integration of, 94
Genetic drift, 205, 280
Genetic monomorphism, in cheetahs, 8
Genotypic frequency, effect on viability, 105
*Geomys, see* Pocket gophers
*Glycine max, see* Soybeans
*Gossypium hirsutum, see* Cotton
Growth hormone gene, of chickens, 505

**H**

Haldane, J. B. S., 446
Half-banded barbs, inheritance of body marking patterns in, 250
*Helianthus, see* Sunflowers
*Helicella virgata,* spermatocyte chromosomes of, 339
Hemolytic anemia, autoimmune in chickens, 35
Hessian flies, genetics of sex determination, 43
Heterochromatin banding, *see* C-banding
Heterozygosity, loss of, 207
Heterozygote disadvantage, in the cat blood type system, 15
Honeybees
  DNA fingerprinting of, 391
  Spanish, mitochondrial genomes of, 96
*Hordeum vulgare, see* Barley
Horses, see *Equus; see also* Arabian horses
Huntington's disease, gene location, 129
Hybrid breakdown, in mice, 27, 197
Hybridization
  in ladyslipper orchids, 305
  negative effects of, 27
  in pocket gophers, 192
  in whales, 269
  in wildebeest, 447
  in zoo populations of *Kobus,* 189
Hybrid zones, variation in cellular DNA at, 27
Hypervariable minisatellite loci, *see* Variable number tandem repeat loci

**I**

Immunoglobulin genes, and cancer, 131
Inbreeding depression, 189
Indian blue peafowl
  plumage color inheritance in, 64
  reproduction in, 67
In situ hybridization
  to map androgen receptor genes, 135
  to map genes in chickens, 80, 214, 505
  nonisotopic, 503
Intragenomic movement, 369
Introgression
  in ladyslipper orchids, 305
  in sunflowers, 489
Inversion polymorphism, in *Drosophila,* 110, 346
Isoelectric focusing, 164
Isoerythrolysis, neonatal
  in cats, 15

Isozyme variability, in *Anopheles*, 349

J

Japanese black cattle, chromosomal anomalies in, 419

K

Kaneshiro's hypothesis, 192
Karyotypic conservation, in genomes of wildebeest species, 451
Karyotypic megaevolution, 369
Kinship, use of variable number tandem repeat loci to study, 378
*Kobus*, hybridization in zoo populations of, 189

L

Ladyslipper orchids
  biology of, 306
  conservation of, 317
  hybridization in, 305
Leaf development
  mutation in common beans, 181
  in peas, 479
Lid pigmentation, and eye cancer in cattle, 21
*Liguus fasciatus*
  genetic variation in, 282
  taxonomy, 282
*Limnoporus canaliculatus, see* Waterstriders
Lions, DNA fingerprinting of, 378

M

Macromelanophore-determining allele, in fish, 422
Maize
  double meiotic mutants of, 156
  inheritance of cytoplasmic male sterility, 343
  maintenance of isozymes during random breeding, 421
  *sugary enhancer* gene of, 176
Major histocompatibility complex, of chickens, 31
Marek's disease, 35
Marsupials, androgen receptor gene of, 134
Mate choice, genetic control of, 193
Mating mechanisms, and speciation, 192
*Mayetiola destructor, see* Hessian flies
*Medicago sativa, see* Alfalfa
Meiosis, genetic regulation of, 156
Meiotic disjunction, 37
Meiotic drive, in plants, 151
Melanocytes, and coat pattern, 13
Mice
  claw paw mutation, 287
  corpus callosum deficiency, 459
  craniofacial mutation, 405
  fluctuating asymmetry in, 145
  hairpin-tail deletion, 351
  osteochondrodystrophy, 140
  salivary androgen-binding protein, 453
Microchromosomes, mapping, 503
Microevolution
  of androgen-binding protein, 453
  of rRNA, 214
Mitochondrial DNA, use for assessing population genetic structure, 119
Mitochondrial genomes, of honeybees, 96
Mollusks, levels of heterozygosity in, 282
Monogeny, genetics of, 43
Monosomic analysis
  of cotton mutants, 53
  of wheat, 254
Monotremes, androgen receptor gene in, 134
Moose, DNA polymorphism in, 423
Morphology and genetic viability, 282
Mosquitoes, see *Anopheles quadrimaculatus*
Mule deer, mitochondrial DNA of, 118
Multiband alleles, in parrots, 209
Multistage selection, efficiency in breeding, 228
Muscular dystrophy, gene in chickens, 465
Muskmelons, disease resistance in, 406
Mutable-to-terminator codons, natural selection against, 77
Myelination, abnormal
  in mutant mice, 287

N

Natural selection
  after breeding, 421
  against mutable-to-terminator codons, 77
Negative selection, in the cat blood type system, 15
*Neurospora*
  early research on, 445
  quinic acid genes of, 1
Nucleolar organizer region, 213
  of chickens, 503
  of snails, 340
Nucleolar size, variations in, 213

O

Ocular squamous cell carcinoma, bovine, *see* Eye cancer, in cattle
*Odocoileus hemionus, see* Mule deer
*Odocoileus virginianus, see* White-tailed deer
Onions, viviparous
  interspecific origin of, 501
Opium poppies
  genetic control of leaf incision, 174
  history of, 174
Osteochondrodystrophy, in mice, 140
Overdominance
  and dimorphic chromosomal arms, 225
  and maintenance of chromosome polymorphism, 275

P

Pachytene chromosome analysis, 75
Pancreatic spasmolytic polypeptide, bovine, 496
*Papaver somniferum, see* Opium poppies
Parrots, multifragment alleles in, 209
Partial male fertility, late breaking, 343
*Pavo cristatus, see* Indian blue peafowl
Peas
  expression of foliage mutations, 479
  inheritance of *Ferredoxin-1* gene, 259
  inheritance of resistance of bean common mosaic virus, 353
  isozyme linkage in, 61
Peacocks, *see* Indian blue peafowl
Peanuts, gene for white testa color, 73
Pearl millet, zebra mutant of, 68
Pelage characteristics
  and kinship in cheetahs, 8
  quantitative analysis of, 10
*Pennisetum glaucum, see* Pearl millet
*Peromyscus leucopus, see* White-footed mice
Phaeomelanin, 13
*Phaseolus vulgaris, see* Common beans
Phenotypical extremeness, 145
Phenotypic diversity, environmental influence on, 8
*Phialophora gregata*, resistance of soybeans to, 412
Phylogenetic studies, use of inversion polymorphisms in, 111
*Pisum sativum, see* Peas
Plasma proteins, polymorphism of cat, 178
Platypus, androgen receptor gene in, 135
Plumage color inheritance, in peafowl, 64
Pocket gophers, asymmetrical sexual selection in, 192
*Poecilia latipinna, see* Sailfin mollies
Pollen migration, in self-fertilizing plants, 302
Pollination, and reduction in seed set, 319
Polydactyly, in rats, 397
Polymerase chain reaction amplification, program to choose oligonucleotide primers for, 84
Polymorphism, loss of
  selective differences in, 275
  in *Xiphophorus*, 387
Polytene chromosomes, of *Drosophila*, 471
Population genetic changes, effected by human activity, 387
Population size, bottlenecks in, 388
Postzygotic incompatibility, 319
Prezewalski's horse, zoo populations of, 189
Protocathechuic acid, 2

Q

Quantitative trait loci, program to detect linkage between genetic markers and, 425
Quinic acid, regulatory and structural genes of, 2-3

R

Rats, polydactyly lethal mutation, 397
Repressor proteins, of the quinic acid gene cluster, 3
Reproductive isolation, 192
Restriction data, raw
  program for sorting, 262
Restriction enzyme analysis, of onion chloroplast DNA, 501
Robertsonian change, in Bovidae, 451
Robertsonian translocation, 141

S

Sailfin mollies, gold phenotype in, 422
Sawflies, sex determination in, 101
*Sciara*
  chromosome polymorphism in, 275
  sex determination in, 50
Sears, Ernest R., 427
Seasonal adaptations, genetic basis for, 197
Seed abortion, in *Stylidium,* 319
Seed set, factors influencing, 321
Selection, frequency dependent, 105
Self-incompatibility, in hermaphroditic plants, 319
Sex-chromosome nondisjunction, 43
Sex preselection, effect on sex ratio of families, 239
Silver staining, of snail chromosomes, 339
Snails, see *Liguus fasciatus; Helicella virgata*
*Solanum melongena, see* Eggplants
Somaclonal variation, in soybeans, 71
Somatic cell analysis, 135
Somatic elimination, 151
Somatic mutation, role in mutable-to-terminator codons, 77
Soybeans
  anthocyanin genes of, 498
  identification of trisomics, 75
  inheritance of rugose-leaf mutant, 420
  linkage of isozyme loci, 494
  resistance to disease, 412, 512
  wrinkled-leaf mutant of, 71
Speciation, peripatric model of, 205
Species conservation, 187
Species introduction, evolutionary consequences of, 205
Starch gel electrophoresis
  of *Anopheles* isozymes, 350
  of chickpea isozymes, 59
  of ladyslipper orchid isozymes, 308
  of *Thuja orientalis* isozymes, 329
*Stylidium*
  evolution of breeding system, 325
  postzygotic seed abortion in, 319
Subbanding homology, mammalian, 128
Subcellular localization, of chickpea isozymes, 59
Sunflowers, introgression in, 489
Sunlight, *see* Ultraviolet light
Sweet potato whiteflies, 508

T

Tatum, Edward L., 444
Temperature, and coat color, 13
Termutable codons, *see* Mutable-to-terminator codons
*Thuja orientalis,* linkage of isozymes in, 329
Thyroid hormone receptor sequences, mapping, 256
Transposable elements, and cellular DNA content, 27, 30
*Tribolium castaneum,* 228
*Trifolium repens, see* White clover
Triploidy, in sawflies, 101
Trisomy, in soybeans, 494
*Triticum aestivuum, see* Wheat
Trypsin, genetic control in beetles, 164

U

Ultraviolet light, and eye cancer in cattle, 21
Uropygial gland, of chickens
  description of, 69
  mutation, 69

V

Variable number tandem repeat loci
  in moose, 423
  use of in lions, 378
Variance, components of
  program for estimating, 359
Viability, genotype dependent, 105, 275

W

Waterstriders, linkage of allozyme loci in, 356
Whales, species hybridization in, 269
Wheat
  D-genome of, 509
  root-knot resistance gene of, 254
White clover, inheritance of short internodes in, 418
White-footed mice
  hybrid breakdown in, 27
  seasonal adaptations in, 197
White-tailed deer, heterogeneity of mitochondrial DNA, 118
Wildebeest
  genetic divergence in, 447
  population dynamics of, in South Africa, 451

X

Xanthophores, overexpression in mollies, 422
X-chromosome inactivation, 135, 138
*Xiphophorus*
  loss of polymorphism in, 387
  mapping thyroid hormone receptor sequences in, 256

Z

*Zea mays, see* Maize
Zoo animal management, role of cytogenetic studies in, 187

# Author Index


A

Abbott, U. K., 465
Abney, T. S., 421
Abplanalp, H., 465
Aguirre, G., 251
Agulnik, A. I., 351
Agulnik, S. I., 351
Allard, R. W., 302
Allen, G. E., 264
Amico, F. P., 339
Anderson, D. E., 21
Andersson, L., 429
Angus, R. A., 425
Aoyama, H., 397
Arnason, A., 269
Arnason, U., 269
Asch, D. K., 1
Auffray, C., 503
Avalos, J., 1

B

Bacon, L. D., 31
Baker, A. J., 205
Baker, R. J., 27, 192, 369
Barwale-Zehr, U. B., 71
Benirschke, K., 187
Bickham, J. W., 27
Bitgood, J. J., 37
Blanchard, P. D., 425
Blanchetot, A., 391
Bloom, S. E., 213
Boerma, H. R., 512
Borowsky, R. L., 387
Bradley, R. D., 192
Branch, W. D., 73
Braun, S., 164
Brehm, A., 110
Brock, M. K., 209
Bronson, R. T., 140
Brown, J. K., 508
Brown, W. M., 96
Bucheler, J., 15
Buhr, R. J., 465
Burbidge, A. H., 319
Burger, R. E., 64
Burton, G. W., 68

C

Campo, J. L., 228
Carbonell, E. A., 435
Caro, T. M., 8
Case, M. E., 1
Catalano, E., 339
Chader, G., 251
Choi, H. C., 489
Clack, T. H., 509
Colombera, D., 339
Corbet, S. W., 447
Cornuet, J.-M., 96
Cronin, M. A., 118
Crusio, W. E., 359
Curtis, C. A., 156
Curtsinger, J. W., 105
Członkowska, M., 244

D

Dancik, B. P., 329
Davis, D. W., 423
Davis, S. K., 192
Dawson, W. D., 431
Debouck, D. G., 181
de la Fuente, M. B., 228
Delany, M. E., 213
Dietert, R. R., 31
Dixon, M. T., 282
Dlouhy, S. R., 453
Dominguez-Steglich, M., 503
Doyle, G. G., 156
Dronamraju, K. R., 443
Drzycimski, D. L., 412
Durant, S. M., 8
Dutcher, S. K., 295

E

Eicher, E. M., 287
Ellegren, H., 429
Elliot, R. C., 259
Endrizzi, J. E., 53
Everett, H. L., 343

F

Fleischer, R. C., 205
Folta, K. M., 259
Foster, D. N., 505
Frankel, J. S., 250
French, F. S., 134
Fujii, S., 397

G

Galloway, R. E., 295
Garnery, L., 96
Garrido, B., 181
Geever, R. F., 1
Gepts, P., 181
Gerig, T. M., 435
Giger, U., 15
Gilbert, D. A., 378
Giles, N. H., 1
Gill, B. S., 335
Goldman, I. L., 479
Goodrick, B. J., 512
Gorbet, D. W., 73
Gracen, V. E., 343
Gritton, E. T., 479
Groose, R. W., 498
Guise, K. S., 505
Guszkiewicz, A., 244

H

Halliburton, R., 84
Ham, D., 489
Hamano, S., 420
Hamilton, M. J., 369
Hanks, B. G., 27
Harless, J., 256
Harris, M. J., 402
Hatchett, J. H., 43
Havey, M. J., 501
Hedges, B. R., 494
Henry, E. W., 287
Hershfield, B., 251

Hillis, D. M., 282
Hugly, S., 484
Hymowitz, T., 75

I

Inouye, L., 251
Iwasaki, S., 420

J

James, S. H., 319
Jaszczak, K., 244
Jauhar, P. P., 437
Jaworski, C. A., 81
Johnson, L. B., 335
Jones, A. L., 282
Joseph, D. R., 134
Juneja, R. K., 178
Juriloff, D. M., 402
Juvik, J. A., 176

K

Kaiser, P. E., 221
Kallman, K. D., 256, 387
Kaloshian, I., 254
Karn, R. C., 453
Kazan, K., 58
Klier, K., 305
Kline, K., 31
Knapp, L. W., 431
Knauft, D. A., 73
Krimbas, C. B., 110
Kuhn, C. W., 512
Kumamoto, A. T., 187
Kunst, L., 498
Kusmenoglu, I., 58

L

La Bonte, D. R., 176
Lal, R. K., 174
Lanzaro, G. C., 349
Larsson, H. E. B., 178
Leamy, L., 145
Leoschke, M. J., 305
Lillehoj, H. S., 31
Liu, J., 81
Livy, D. J., 459
Lubahn, D. B., 134
Lynch, C. B., 197

M

Malausa, J.-C., 164
Maltbie, M., 369
Marshall Graves, J. A., 134
Masoud, S. A., 335
McPhaul, M. J., 80
Mérat, P., 245
Miller, J. C., 262
Miller, J. E., 412
Mishra, H. O., 174
Mitchell, S. E., 349
Morgan, T. J. Jr., 31
Morizot, D. C., 256
Mossakowski, D., 164
Muehlbauer, F. J., 58
Muscarella, D. E., 213

N

Nairn, R. S., 256
Naito, T., 101
Narang, S. K., 221, 349
Nelson, M. E., 118
Nickell, C. D., 71, 412
Niini, T., 178
Nodari, R., 181

O

O'Brien, S. J., 378
Otis, J. S., 37
Otto, P. A., 275

P

Pac, D. F., 118
Packer, C., 378
Palmer, R. G., 494, 498
Palopoli, M. F., 96
Palsdottir, A., 269
Papaceit, M., 471
Parada, R., 244
Parker, L. T., 145
Patterson, D. F., 15
Payne, C. T., 369
Pederson, G. A., 418
Perondini, A. L. P., 275
Phatak, S. C., 81
Pitrat, M., 406
Polans, N. O., 259
Porter, C. A., 27
Porter, M. E., 295
Poush, J. R., 233
Power, J., 295
Prevosti, A., 471
Provvidenti, R., 353
Pusey, A. E., 378

R

Ranganath, H. A., 346
Ray, D. T., 53
Rieseberg, L. H., 489
Ripps, H., 251
Roberts, P. A., 254
Robinson, T. J., 447
Rogerson, P. A., 239
Rooney, W. L., 151
Rozas, J., 84
Rubino, D. B., 423
Ruvinsky, A. O., 351
Ryder, O. A., 369

S

Sandberg, K., 178
Sanders, B. G., 31
Sawyer, J. R., 128
Schmid, M., 503
Seawright, J. A., 221, 349
Sharma, J. R., 174
Shaw, E. M., 505
Shaw, R. F., 77
Sheen, F.-M., 105
Shirasu, Y., 397
Shoffner, R. N., 37, 505
Shyamala, B. V., 346
Sidman, R. L., 287
Sigurjonsson, J., 269
Silv[illegible]den, F. G., 245
Singh, R [illegible]., 75
Singh, S. P., 174
Smith, D. R., 96
Sneath, P. H. A., 265, 436
Solignac, M., 96
Somerville, C., 484
Somes, R. G. Jr., 64, 69, 169, 172
Spencer, J. A., 134
Spilliaert, R., 269
Staiber, W., 247
Stelly, D. M., 151
Stephens, J. C., 378
Stephens, P. A., 71
Stuart, J. J., 43
Sultanbawa, A. F., 81
Suzuki, H., 101
Svensson, R., 256
Sweet, H. O., 140

T

Talbert, L. E., 509
Taylor, B. R., 96
Teramoto, S., 397
Tereba, A., 80
Thomason, I. J., 254
Thompson, W. F., 259
Threadgill, D. S., 496
Tiersch, T. R., 363
Tracy, W. F., 343
Tyler, W. S., 465

V

Vinkingsson, G., 269
Vitturi, R., 339

W

Wachtel, S. S., 363
Wagner, D. B., 302
Wahlsten, D., 459
Waines, J. G., 254
Wallace, B., 89
Waller, R. S., 412
Wallin, K., 429
Watson, J. M., 134
Weeden, N. F., 58
Wendel, J. F., 305
Weng, Z., 486
Werner, B. K., 68

West, D. A., 360
White, B. N., 209
Wichman, H. A., 197, 369
Widholm, J. M., 71
Wilcox, J. R., 421
Williams, R. N., 205
Wilson, E. M., 134
Wilson, F. D., 508
Wilson, J. D., 80
Womack, J. E., 496
Woolf, C. M., 167

X

Xie, C. Y., 329

Y

Yeh, F. C., 329

Z

Zera, A. J., 356

# Title Index


**A**

*The American Development of Biology* (book review), 264

Analytical DNA fingerprinting in lions: parentage, genetic diversity, and kinship, 378

The androgen receptor gene is located on a highly conserved region of the X chromosomes of marsupial and monotreme as well as eutherian mammals, 134

An Apple II program to estimate sizes of DNA restriction fragments on agarose gels, 84

Assignment of two enzyme loci to the X chromosome of *Anopheles quadrimaculatus* species A, 349

**B**

The bovine pancreatic spasmolytic polypeptide gene maps to syntenic group U10: implications for the evolution of the human breast cancer estrogen inducible locus, 496

**C**

C-banding of alfalfa chromosomes: standard karyotype and analysis of a somaclonal variant, 335

Chromosomal location of root-knot-resistance gene in the D genome of wheat, 254

The chromosomes of three species of the *Montium* subgroup of *Drosophila,* 346

Coadaptation revisited (Presidential address), 89

Common white facial markings in bay and chestnut Arabian horses and their hybrids, 167

COMPVAR: a computer program for iteratively estimating components of variance in crossbreeding experiments, 359

*Convergent Issues in Genetics and Demography,* edited by J. Adams, D. A. Lam, A. I. Hermalin, and P. E. Smouse (book review), 436

Cytogenetic analysis of experimental interspecies goat-sheep chimera, 244

A cytoplasmically inherited, wrinkled-leaf mutant in soybean, 71

**D**

Differential cytoplasmic versus nuclear introgression in *Helianthus,* 489

Distal symphalangism: a report of two families, 233

DNA polymorphism in the moose (*Alces alces*) revealed by the polynucleotide probe $(TC)_m$, 429

Dominant zebra mutant in pearl millet, 68

Double meiotic mutants of maize: implications for the genetic regulation of meiosis, 156

Duplex comb in the chicken: a multi-allelic trait, 169

Duplication of aldolase and esterase loci in *Cicer* (Cicereae Alef.), 58

Duplicative gene control of leaf incision in opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum* L.), 174

**E**

Effects of the sex-linked dwarf gene (*dw*) on the expression of the muscular dystrophy gene (*am*) in chicken, 465

The effects of sex preselection on the sex ratio of families, 239

Efficiency of two-stage selection indices in *Tribolium,* 228

Ernest R. Sears (1910–1991): a scientist, a man, a visionary, 437

Estimating meiotic disjunction frequencies in chicken translocation heterozygotes based on embryonic mortality, 37

Evidence for selective differences in single-band polytene chromosome polymorphism in *Sciara ocellaris,* 275

On the evolution of genome size of birds, 363

Expression of the tendrilled acacia (*tac*) trait in the afila-tendrilled acacia (*af af tac tac*) pea leaf during plant development, 479

**F**

Fluctuating asymmetry of morphometric characters in house mice: the effects of age, sex, and phenotypical extremeness in a randombred population, 145

Formation of nucleolar polymorphisms in trisomic chickens and subsequent microevolution of rRNA gene clusters in diploids, 213

Frequency-dependent viability in mutant strains of *Drosophila melanogaster,* 105

Frequency and inheritance of A and B blood types in feline breeds of the United States, 15

Functional male sterility in eggplant: inheritance and linkage to the purple fruit color gene, 81

**G**

*Garrod's Inborn Factors in Disease,* edited by C. R. Scriver and B. Childs (book review), 360

Gene action governing anthocyanin pigmentation in soybean, 498

The gene for aromatase ($P450_{arom}$) in the chicken is located on the long arm of chromosome 1, 80

Genetic analysis of the inheritance of brown stem rot resistance in the soybean cultivar asgrow A3733, 412

Genetic basis of the gold phenotype in sailfin mollies, 425

Genetic control of chymotrypsin- and trypsin-like enzymes in carabid beetles (Coleoptera, Carabidae), 164

Genetic control of premating-isolating behavior: Kaneshiro's hypothesis and

asymmetrical sexual selection in pocket gophers, 192
*Genetic Data Analysis: Methods for Discrete Population Genetic Data* (book review), 265
Genetic divergence in South African wildebeest: comparative cytogenetics and analysis of mitochondrial DNA, 447
Genetic polymorphism of six plasma proteins in the domestic cat, 178
Genetic relatedness in honeybees as established by DNA fingerprinting, 391
Genetics of sex determination in the Hessian fly, *Mayetiola destructor*, 43
Genetic study of eye cancer in cattle, 21
Genetic variation within and among populations of the common myna (*Acridotheres tristis*) in Hawaii, 205
Genetic variation for seasonal adaptation in *Peromyscus leucopus*: nonreciprocal breakdown in a population cross, 197
Genomic distribution of heterochromatic sequences in equids: implications to rapid chromosomal evolution, 369
Geographical overlap of two mitochondrial genomes in Spanish honeybees (*Apis mellifera iberica*), 96

H

Highly conserved segments in mammalian chromosomes, 128
Homology of the $s^+$ locus in the chicken with $Al^+$ in the Japanese quail, 245
Hybridization and introgression in white and yellow ladyslipper orchids (*Cypripedium candidum* and *C. pubescens*), 305

I

Identification of D-genome chromosomes of Chinese spring on Southern blots using genome-specific repetitive DNA, 509
Identification of four primary trisomics of soybean by pachytene chromosome analysis, 75
Increased variation in cellular DNA content at a hybrid zone: hybrid breakdown in *Peromyscus leucopus*, 27
Inheritance of body marking patterns in the half-banded barb, *Barbus semifasciolatus*, 250
Inheritance, environmental effects, and partial male fertility in C-type CMS in a maize inbred, 343
Inheritance and linkage of isozymes in *Thuja orientalis*, 329
The inheritance and linkage mapping of *ferredoxin-1* in pea, 259
Inheritance of a narrow, rugose-leaf mutant in *Glycine max*, 421
Inheritance of nonnecrotic resistance to cowpea chlorotic mottle virus in soybean, 512
Inheritance of resistance to the NL-8 strain of bean common mosaic virus in *Pisum sativum*, 353
Inheritance of response to cotton leaf crumple virus infection in cotton, 508
Inheritance of short internodes in white clover, 418
Inversion polymorphism in *Drosophila obscura*, 110

L

Linkage of the chicken MHC to the nucleolus organizer region visualized using nonisotopic in situ hybridization, 503
Linkage groups in *Cucumis melo* L., 406
Linkage relationships of mutations that affect fatty acid composition in *Arabidopsis*, 484
Loss of polymorphism in a declining population of *Xiphophorus variatus*, 387

M

Maintenance of tropical isozyme alleles during random mating in a semiexotic maize composite, 423
Mammalian cytogenetics and conservation of species, 187
Mapping of the growth hormone gene by in situ hybridization to chicken chromosome 1, 505
Mapping the mouse craniofacial mutation first arch (*Far*) to chromosome 2, 402
Mapping of two thyroid hormone receptor-related (*erb*A-like) DNA sequences to linkage groups U4 and XIII of *Xiphophorus* fishes (Poeciliidae), 256
MHC coded B-G homodimer and heterodimer heterogeneity among different chicken lines, 31
Minimal genetic variation in a morphologically diverse species (Florida tree snail, *Liguus fasciatus*), 282
Molecular characterization of the interspecific origin of viviparous onion, 501
Monosomic and monotelodisomic analysis of 34 mutant loci in cotton, 53
Morphological analysis of hair in the *hr-2* mutant deer mouse (*Peromyscus maniculatus*), 431
The mouse mutation claw paw: forelimb deformity and delayed myelination throughout the peripheral nervous system, 287
Multifragment alleles in DNA fingerprints of the parrot, *Amazona ventralis*, 209

O

Occurrence of haploid cells bearing Y chromosomes in bovine embryos fertilized in vitro, 420
Organization and regulation of the *Qa* (quinic acid) genes in *Neurospora crassa* and other fungi (Wilhelmine E. Key 1989 Invitational Lecture), 1
Organization and transcription of canine $(CAC)_n$ sequences, 251
Osteochondrodystrophy (*ocd*): a new autosomal recessive mutation in the mouse, 140

P

A photographic map of *Drosophila madeirensis* polytene chromosomes, 471
Plumage color inheritance of the Indian blue peafowl (*Pavo cristatus*): blue, black-shouldered, cameo, and oaten, 64
Pollen migration in predominantly self-fertilizing plants: barley, 302
*Polydactyly lethal*: a new mutant spontaneously occurring in the FPL strain of rats, 397
Postzygotic seed abortion in the genetic system of *Stylidium* (Angiospermae: Stylidiaceae), 319
Preferential transmission and somatic elimination of a *Gossypium sturtianum* chromosome in *G. hirsutum*, 151
Profiles in genetics: George Wells Beadle and the origins of the gene-enzyme concept, 443
A program to detect linkage between genetic markers and nonadditive quantitative trait loci, 435
A program to optimize the design of oligonucleotides for PCR amplification, 84

Q

The question of natural selection against mutable-to-terminator codons, 77

R

Reappraisal of the genetic map of *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*, 295
Recessive inherited doubling of the chicken's uropygial gland papilla, 69
RESTSITE: a phylogenetic program that sorts raw restriction data, 262

S

Salivary androgen-binding protein variation in *Mus* and other rodents, 453
Segregation and linkage analyses of five allozyme loci in *Limnoporus canaliculatus*, 356

Sex determination in the sawfly, *Athalia rosae ruficornis* (Hymenoptera): occurrence of triploid males, 101
Some observations on high cavernous nostrils in the chicken, 172
Spatial heterogeneity of mitochondrial DNA and allozymes among populations of white-tailed deer and mule deer, 118
Species hybridization between a female blue whale (*Balaenoptera musculus*) and a male fin whale (*B. physalus*): molecular and morphological documentation, 269
Spermatocyte chromosome analysis of *Helicella virgata* (Pulmonata: Helicidae): silver-stained and C-banded chromosomes, 339
Structural homologies between germ line limited and soma chromosomes in *Acricotopus lucidus* (Diptera, Chironomidae), 247
*Sugary enhancer* (*se*) gene located on the long arm of chromosome 4 in maize (*Zea mays* L.), 176

T

Tests of genetic allelism between four inbred mouse strains with absent corpus callosum, 459
Tests of linkage of isozyme loci with five primary trisomics in soybean, *Glycine max* (L.) Merr., 494
Two dominant genes for white testa color in peanut, 73
Two doses of the paternal *Tme* gene do not compensate the lethality of the $T^{hp}$ deletion, 351

U

A unique chromosomal dimorphism in species A and B of the *Anopheles quadrimaculatus* complex, 221
*Uni-2*—a dominant mutation affecting leaf development in *Phaseolus vulgaris*, 181
Use of quantitative analyses of pelage characteristics to reveal family resemblances in genetically monomorphic cheetahs, 8